

STATE OF MARYLAND

2016 APR 18 P 12:32

IN THE
CIRCUIT COURT FOR
BALTIMORE CITY
CASE No. 115141034

v.

*
CRIMINAL DIVISION
*

GARRETT MILLER

* * * * *

STATE'S MOTION TO QUASH THE SUBPOENA SERVED ON ASSISTANT STATE'S ATTORNEY DOUG LUDWIG

Now comes the State of Maryland, by and through Marilyn J. Mosby, the State's Attorney for Baltimore City; Michael Schatzow, Chief Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore City; Janice L. Bledsoe, Deputy State's Attorney for Baltimore City; and Matthew Pillion, Assistant State's Attorney for Baltimore City; and pursuant to Rule 4-266(c), for the reasons outlined below, moves this Court to quash a defense subpoena served on Assistant State's Attorney Doug Ludwig compelling him to appear and to testify at the July 27, 2016, trial of the Defendant:

1. On April 11, 2016, the Defendant served a subpoena on Assistant State's Attorney Doug Ludwig, who works in the Charging Division for the Office of the State's Attorney for Baltimore City. The subpoena, attached herein as State's Exhibit 1, compels Mr. Ludwig to appear and testify at the upcoming July 27, 2016, trial.

2. Rule 4-265 provides each party with the broad right to subpoena witnesses for trial. That right, however, is not unqualified. Rather, the right to compulsory process "is only assertable where the witnesses to be called will offer competent and material testimony." *Darby v. State*, 47 Md. App. 1, 5 (1981). Where "the testimony sought to be elicited [is] irrelevant to the issues" in the case, enforcing subpoenas would serve "no useful purpose, but instead would only [waste] the resources of the State." *Id.* at 8-9. To that end, Rule 4-266 permits a party for good cause shown to move to quash a subpoena

when justice requires protecting the person subpoenaed from “annoyance, embarrassment, oppression, or undue burden or expense.” Rule 4-266(c). “[T]he Maryland Rules were, after all, established to promote—not to impede—the orderly and efficient administration of justice.” *Darby*, 47 Md. App. at 8.

3. Assessing the requirements of justice in enforcing a subpoena, thus, turns on the relevance of the compelled testimony or documentary production. To be deemed relevant, the evidence must have a “tendency to make the existence of any fact that is of consequence to the determination of the action more probable or less probable than it would be without the evidence.” Rule 5-401. A “consequential fact” is also called a “material proposition,” and “[m]ateriality looks to the relation between the proposition for which the evidence is offered and the issues in the case.” *Smith v. State*, 423 Md. 573, 590 (2011). Even when evidence is relevant, it “may be excluded if its probative value is substantially outweighed by the danger of unfair prejudice, confusion of the issues, or misleading the jury, or by considerations of undue delay, waste of time, or needless presentation of cumulative evidence.” Rule 5-403.

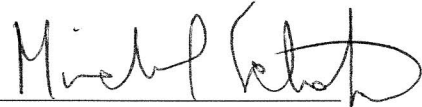
4. Applying these principles, the subpoena that the Defendant issued to Mr. Ludwig unquestionably should be quashed. First, Mr. Ludwig has had no involvement in the investigation of this case, he is not part of the trial team, and so he could offer no relevant testimony regarding Mr. Gray’s arrest and in-custody death. Second, the Defendant served the subpoena to Mr. Ludwig in conjunction with a subpoena duces tecum served on Mr. Ludwig’s supervisor, Assistant State’s Attorney Patrick Motsay. That subpoena compels Mr. Motsay to appear on July 27 and produce and permit inspection and copying of “[a]ll records of all cases reviewed by the SAO at CBIF from January 1, 2015, through

July 1, 2015, including the charges presented, the charges declined, and the charges that were forwarded for prosecution.” Inferring that Mr. Ludwig’s testimony would be directed toward these documents or their subject-matter, evidence regarding six months of State’s Attorney charging decisions would be completely irrelevant to the issues in this case. What competent and material testimony could Mr. Ludwig offer in this regard as to whether the Defendant violated the duties of his office or acted reasonably toward Mr. Gray? The jury will consider the reasonable-officer standard, not the reasonable-prosecutor standard, and the duties of a Baltimore police officer, not the duties of a Baltimore prosecutor. Moreover, Mr. Ludwig’s testimony would trigger Rule 5-403’s safeguards against such attempts to confuse the issues, mislead the jury, and waste time. Indeed, in addition to subpoenaing Mr. Ludwig and Mr. Motsay, the Defendant has inexplicably subpoenaed five other Assistant State’s Attorneys in the Charging Division, along with the chief of the Misdemeanor Jury Trial Division, making clear his intent to attempt the improper “defense ploy [] of trying the prosecutor.” *Johnson v. State*, 23 Md. App. 131, 142 (1974). The subpoena served on Mr. Ludwig, in short, is inappropriate, and its enforcement would frustrate the purpose of Rule 4-265.

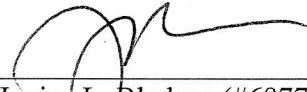
Wherefore, the State requests that this Court quash the subpoena duces tecum issued to Assistant State’s Attorney Doug Ludwig for the July 27, 2016, trial.

Respectfully submitted,

Marilyn J. Mosby



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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 18th day of April, 2016, a copy of the foregoing State's Motion to Quash was delivered by hand and email to the Defendant's counsel at:

Catherine Flynn
Brandon Mead
Mead, Flynn & Gray, P.A.
One North Charles Street, Suite 2470
Baltimore, MD 21201
(410) 727-6400
cflynn@meadandflynn.com
Attorney for Officer Garrett Miller

Respectfully submitted,

Marilyn J. Mosby



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GARRETT MILLER

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* * * * *

ORDER

Having considered the State's Motion to Quash the Subpoena Served on Assistant State's Attorney Doug Ludwig and there being good cause for the Motion, it is this ____ day of _____, 2016, by the Circuit Court for Baltimore City

ORDERED that the subpoena served on Assistant State's Attorney Doug Ludwig for the July 27, 2016, trial before this Court be and hereby is **QUASHED**.

Judge
Circuit Court for Baltimore City



CIRCUIT COURT FOR BALTIMORE CITY
 100 N. Calvert Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202
 Phone: (410) 333-3722 Maryland Relay call: 711

STATE OF MARYLAND
 or

Case No. 115141034

Plaintiff

TO: ASA Doug Ludwig

Name

Office of the State's Attorney

Address

120 East Baltimore Street

Address 2

Baltimore, Maryland 21202

City, County, State, Zip

vs. Garrett Miller
 Defendant

Issue Date: 04/05/2016

Service Deadline: 60 days after Issue Date.

SUBPOENA

You are hereby compelled to appear at a court proceeding deposition at the following location:

Circuit Court for Baltimore City - 111 N. Calvert Street Rm. 234

On July 27, 2016

at 9:30

a.m. or p.m.

Address of court or other location
Baltimore, Maryland 21202

Date

Time

City, State, Zip

To testify in the above case, and/or

To produce the following documents, items, and information, not privileged: _____

To produce, permit inspection and copying of the following documents or other tangible items: _____

Garrett Miller

Requested By

Catherine Flynn

Name

(410) 727-6400 or (410) 440-0462

Phone

requested issuance of this subpoena. Questions should be referred to:

1 North Charles Street, Suite 2470

Address

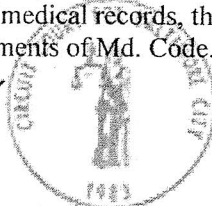
Baltimore, Maryland 21201

City, State, Zip

Special Message: Please contact counsel to confirm the exact date and time that your testimony will be needed.

If this subpoena compels the production of financial information, or information derived from financial records, the requestor of this subpoena hereby certifies having taken all necessary steps to comply with the requirements of Md. Code Ann., Fin. Inst. §1-304 and any other applicable law.

If this subpoena compels the production of medical records, the requestor of this subpoena hereby certifies having taken all necessary steps to comply with the requirements of Md. Code. Ann., Health-Gen. §4-306 and any other applicable law.



Lavinia G. Alexander, Clerk
Circuit Court for Baltimore City

NOTICE:

1. YOU ARE LIABLE TO BODY ATTACHMENT AND/OR FINE FOR FAILURE TO OBEY THIS SUBPOENA.
2. This subpoena is effective for the date and time stated and any subsequent dates as directed by the court.
3. If this subpoena is for attendance at a deposition and the party served is an organization, notice is hereby given that the organization must designate one or more persons who will testify on its behalf, pursuant to Rule 2-412(d).
4. Serving or attempting to serve a subpoena more than 60 days after the date of issuance is prohibited.

RETURN OF SERVICE

I certify that I delivered the original of this Subpoena to the following person(s): _____

on the following date: _____ by the following method (specified as required by Rule 2-126): _____

Signature

Printed Name

